

THE CHEMICAL EXECUTION LAYER: A CONCEPTUAL MAP

Who, where, when, and how determine the context-specific chemical state

WHO CONTRIBUTES?

- Host cells and tissues
- Bacteria, archaea, fungi, and other microbes
- Phages and other viruses
- Diet, medicines, and environmental inputs

WHERE DOES IT OCCUR?

- Lumen, mucus, and biofilms
- Cell, tissue, and membrane interfaces
- Portal and systemic circulation
- Wounds, tumors, roots, soil, and water

WHAT EXISTS NOW?

THE CONTEXT-SPECIFIC CHEMICAL EXECUTION LAYER

MAPPED REGION

Named structures • measured amounts
established routes • characterized functions

GHOST REGION

Unknown • under-characterized • transient
relational • not inferable from one genome

IDENTITY | AMOUNT + FLUX | GEOGRAPHY | STATE | ACTIVITY

WHEN DOES IT CHANGE?

- Development and aging
- Meals, fasting, and circadian rhythm
- Infection, stress, and medication
- Injury, repair, lysis, and cell turnover

HOW IS MATTER TRANSFORMED?

- Biosynthesis and expression
- Cleavage, ligation, and cyclization
- Cross-feeding and cross-kingdom relays
- Conjugation, redox, transport, and clearance

FROM UNRESOLVED TRACE TO MAPPED EVIDENCE

OBSERVE



REPRODUCE



IDENTIFY



LOCALIZE



TEST CAUSALITY



MAPPED EVIDENCE
+ TRAINING DATA

GENOMES DESCRIBE CAPACITY. LIVING CONTEXT DETERMINES CHEMICAL STATE.